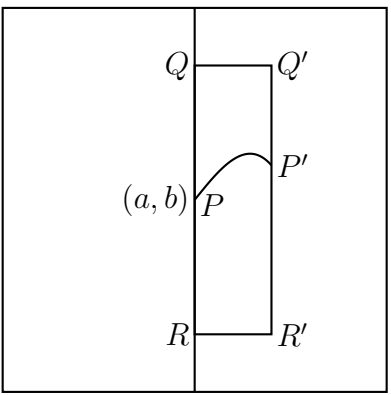
Q
Q'
P'
(a, b)
P
R
R'